

#### **Disclosures**

**Ashley Branham** declares no conflicts of interest or financial interest in any product or service mentioned in this program, including grants, employment, gifts, stock holdings, and honoraria.

**Joe Moose** declares no conflicts of interest or financial interest in any product or service mentioned in this program, including grants, employment, gifts, stock holdings, and honoraria.

**Troy Trygstad** declares no conflicts of interest or financial interest in any product or service mentioned in this program, including grants, employment, gifts, stock holdings, and honoraria.

**Trista Pfeiffenberger** declares no conflicts of interest or financial interest in any product or service mentioned in this program, including grants, employment, gifts, stock holdings, and honoraria

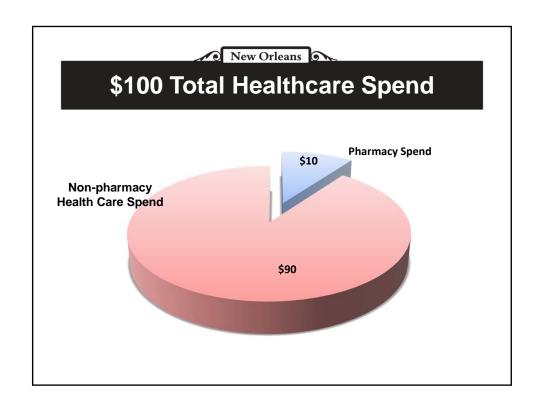
Matt Osterhaus declares no conflicts of interest or financial interest in any product or service mentioned in this program, including grants, employment, gifts, stock holdings, and honoraria.

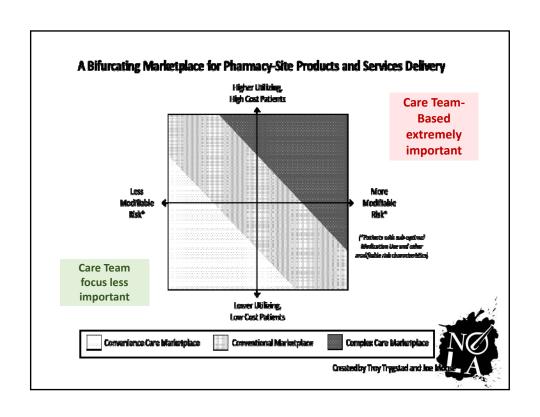
# New Orleans

# **Learning Objectives**

- 1. Evaluate the basic standards common to existing community pharmacy enhanced service networks (CPESNs).
- 2. Outline processes and best practices for forming a CPESN.
- 3. Discuss tactics for using a CPESN to build health care partnerships for community pharmacy networks.



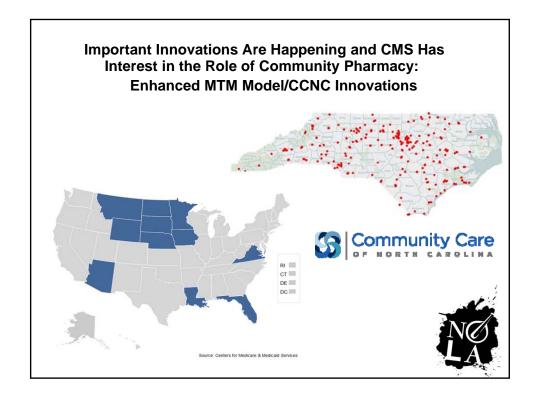






# Creating a Floor to Price

- AWP + 5% + \$5
- AWP + \$5
- AWP 10% + \$5
- AWP 18% + \$1.50
- AAC + \$5
- NADAC + \$5
- NADAC 5% ... ????????



# The GET for Community Pharmacy: We are going to make you stand out in a crowd

- We are not talking about 20,000 pharmacies on day one.
- We are talking about the 4,000 pharmacies that look different.
- 4,000 is not the end game. It is planting seeds for the next decade.





### **Goal of North Carolina CPESN**

Create a network of pharmacies willing and able to:

- 1) Provide enhanced services
- 2) Be held accountable for clinical and global health outcomes
- 3) Coordinate care with the patient-centered medical home care team

# Community Pharmacy Enhanced Services Network

Enhanced Pharmacy Services - Services that transcend conventional requirements of an outpatient pharmacy program contract that are focused on improving clinical and global patient outcomes

Examples include, but are not limited to:

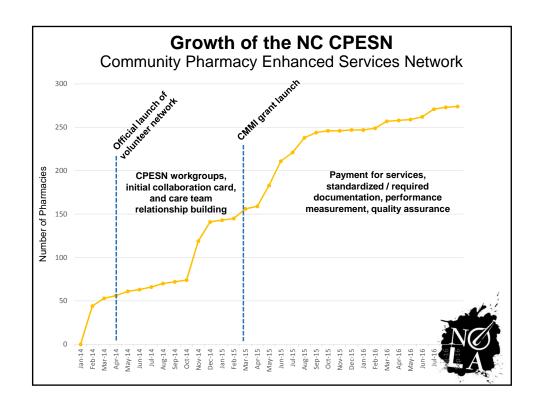
- In-home delivery with patient status review
- Medication synchronization with clinical review
- Adherence packaging with patient coaching
- Community pharmacy care management services

## **North Carolina CPESN**

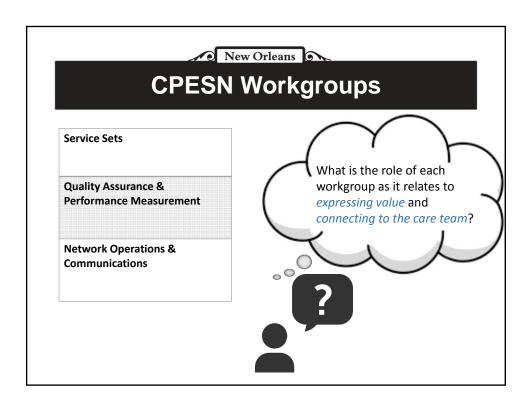


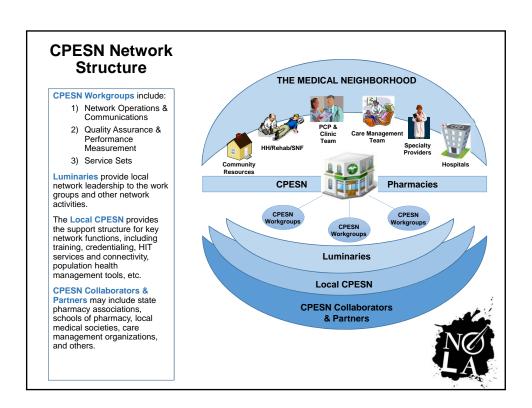
- Started with ~70 community pharmacies in a volunteer network in April 2014
- Growth was fueled by a Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Innovations grant beginning in September 2014
- 274 pharmacies as of September 2016





CPESN Workgroups	
Service Sets	Selects and defines the standard (required) and optional services provided by CPESN pharmacies, and how they should be communicated to the local care team
Quality Assurance & Performance Measurement	Identifies appropriate measures and measure definitions needed to monitor the overall performance and quality of the CPESN network
Network Operations & Communications	Creates standards for local network operations, including the roles and responsibilities of partners and collaborators, and a communication plan for internal and external partners

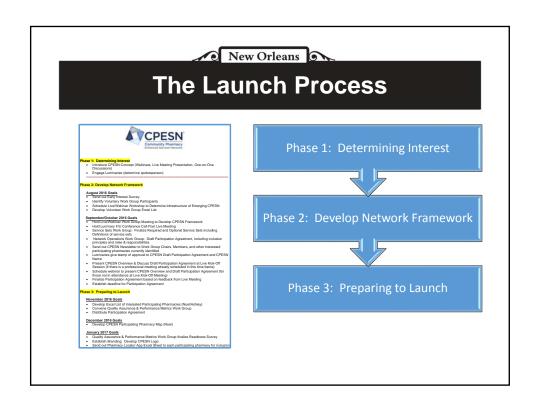


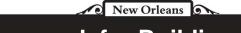




# Multi-State Pharmacy Collaborative (MSPC)

- Facilitate expansion of high-performing networks\*
- Provide a venue to connect pharmacists and other pharmacy stakeholders who have interest in delivery of financially sustainable, patient-centered care beyond traditional dispensing services
- \* High Performing Pharmacy Network to coalesce pharmacies based on the principle of providing value beyond selling drug product to effectuate health trajectory





# Framework for Building a CPESN

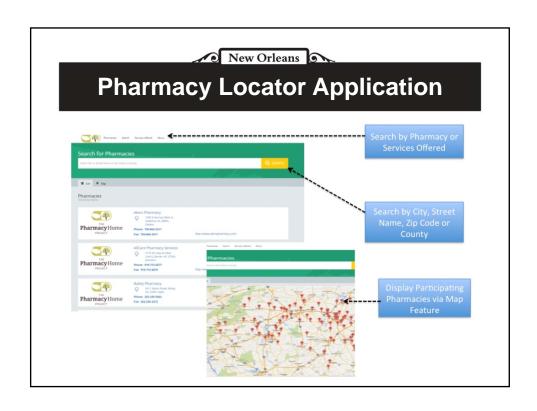
- Developing the governing structure of the network
- Developing work groups
- Develop communication structure of the network
- Criteria for pharmacy participation (i.e. minimum requirements, optional services, roles and responsibilities)
- Identification/Recruitment of pharmacies
- Development of of quality assurance/quality improvement program
- Formalizing agreements with participating pharmacies

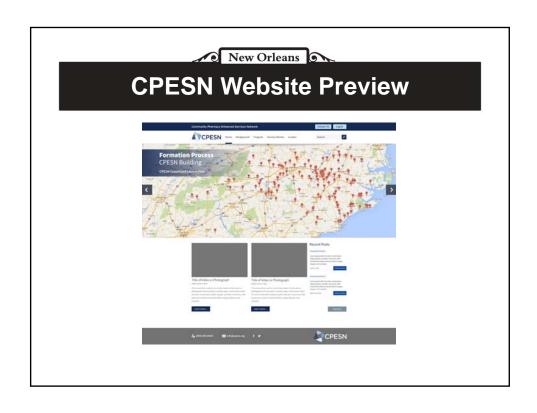
#### New Orleans

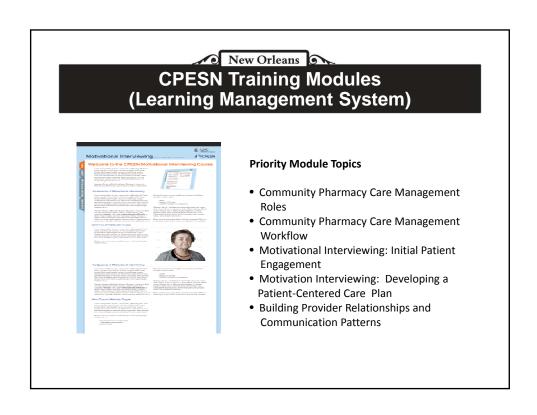
# **Work Group Kick Off Meeting**

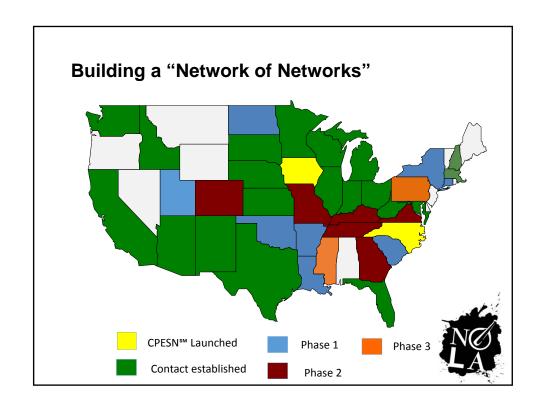
- Brainstorming session & reporting of work groups
- Define leads of each work group
- Identification of 1 or more luminaries
- Determine strategy for ongoing follow up













#### The Goal of the CPESN

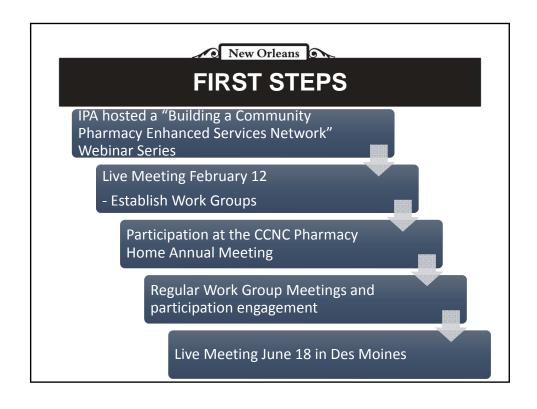
 The goal of the CPESN is to improve quality of care and patient outcomes related to medication use, enhance patients' overall health trajectory and reduce total cost of care

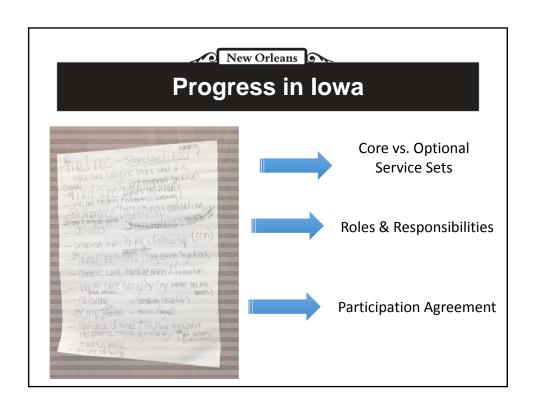




# The Iowa Story

- Need to respond to seismic shift in health care payment system
- Community pharmacy outside the loop of bundled payments
- If pharmacists can bend the total care \$ cost curve, they should be paid for the value they add
- We were intrigued with the model in North Carolina







### **NETWORK STRUCTURE**

- Luminaries
  - 5 is a workable number
- Work Groups
  - Operations
  - Service Sets
  - Quality Improvement



#### **LUMINARIES**

- Volunteers willing to invest time and talent to lead the charge
  - Innovators
  - Skin in the Game
  - Respected by their Peers
    - Previously/currently held elected position
    - State/National reputation



#### **Advisory Council**

- Diverse group of pharmacists and health care leaders from lowa and across the country
- Includes a physician, third party administrator, academics and pharmacists with decades of experience as innovators
- Initial conference call held September 16
- Asking for input on strategic direction, potential collaborations, marketing, quality measurement



### **Iowa CPESN Participation Criteria**

- A signed agreement that defines roles & responsibilities with CPESN participation
  - Current registration with the BOP in good standing
  - Respect patient's right to choose their own practitioners and pharmacies
  - Use secure data platforms and applications, when applicable
- Agreement to provide a required set of enhanced services

Nearly 80 high performing pharmacies are participating in the CPESN



## \*Required\* Service Sets

- 1. Adherence Packaging
- 2. Clinical Medication Synchronization
- 3. Immunizations
- 4. Medication Reconciliation
- Complete Medication Reviews with Chronic Care Management



### \*Optional\* Service Sets

- 24 Hour Emergency Service On-Call (Non-dispensing)
- · Clozapine Dispensing and Monitoring
- · Collection of Vital Signs
- · Compounding, Non-Sterile
- · Compounding, Sterile
- Multi-Lingual Capability
- · Point of Care Testing
- Pharmacogenomics Testing
- Presumptive Eligible (Medicaid) Dispensing
   Dispensing
- Targeted Disease State Programs

- DME billing- Medicare and Medicaid
- Home Delivery- Home Visits
- In depth Counseling/Coaching
- Long-Acting Injections
- Medication Disposal Program
- Naloxone Dispensing
- Specialty Pharmacy
   Dispensing
- Standardized Patient Assessments



# **CPESN Pharmacy Characteristics**

- Establish a therapeutic relationship with patients;
- Offer a private and confidential setting to talk with patients about their medications, and related health care issues or concerns;
- Counsel patients on the appropriate and safe use of their medications;



#### **CPESN Pharmacy Characteristics**

- Assist the patient with understanding the importance of all medications and taking them as prescribed or recommended.
- Provide regular ongoing reviews of patient medication regimens to identify opportunities to optimize therapy;
- Work collaboratively with health care professionals to resolve any concerns with the patient's medications



# **CPESN Pharmacy Characteristics**

- Reinforcement of the patients' goals of therapy;
- Enhanced care coordination and additional monitoring between provider office visits for patients, especially those who are non-adherent to medications and/or are medically complex;
- Pharmacy communications with prescribers and other providers that provide clinical recommendations to resolve DTPs, achieve goals of therapy, and improve patient outcomes.



### **In Progress**

- Readiness survey
  - Data is gathered and analysis in progress
- Pharmacy locator app
  - Rolled out September 28



- Marketing plan
  - Local
  - Regional
  - Statewide
- Educational modules
  - Full network
  - Customized by site

